Demographic Trends

- Birth Rate: Much lower
- Children living in married couple families: Lower
- School-age children speaking English less than very well: Much lower
- Children in families where all parents are in the labor force: Higher

Participation in Services

- TANF cash assistance: Much lower
- SNAP (food stamps): Much higher
- WIC (Women, Infants and Children Nutrition): Much higher
- Child care subsidy: Much lower

Good News

- Births to mothers without a high school education: Much lower
- Juveniles arrested for a violent crime: Much lower
- 4-year graduation rate: Higher

Bad News

- Children living in poverty: Much higher
- Children living below 200% of the poverty level: Higher
- Children in foster care: Much higher
- 3- and 4-year-olds enrolled in preschool: Lower

Much lower and much higher = 20% or greater change.

1 Comparison between years 2007 and 2013.